

# PREPLACEMENT PREVENTIVE SERVICES FOR CHILDREN IN CALIFORNIA

Emergency Response Services Family Maintenance Services

#### ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT FOR CALENDAR YEAR 1995



State of California



Health and Welfare Agency California Department of Social Services Information Services Bureau

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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980 (Public Law [PL] 96-272) was enacted on June 17, 1980 to improve publicly supported child welfare and foster care programs. The objective of PL 96-272 was to achieve three major goals:

- o <u>Prevention</u> of unnecessary separation of children from their parents.
- o <u>Improved quality of care and services</u> to children and their families.
- o <u>Permanence</u> through reunification with parents, adoption or other permanent placement.

The California Legislature voted in 1982 to implement PL 96-272 when it passed Senate Bill (SB) 14 (Presley—Chapter 978, Statutes of 1982). The state agency responsible for implementing the provisions of SB 14 is the California Department of Social Services (CDSS), which supervises the administration of Child Welfare Services (CWS) by the county welfare departments.

Effective July 1, 1993, new regulations implemented SB 1125 (Chapter 1203, Statutes of 1991), amending child welfare services statutes to eliminate the four program designations (Emergency Response, Family Maintenance, Family Reunification and Permanent Placement). Child welfare services provided on behalf of each child now represent a continuum of services, including emergency response, family preservation, family maintenance, family reunification, and permanent placement services. The individual child's case plan is the guiding principle in the provision of these services. A case plan is to be developed within 30 days of the initial removal of the child or of the in-person response required under subdivision (f) of Section 16501 of the Welfare & Institutions Code (WIC), if the child has not been removed from his or her home, or by the date of the jurisdictional hearing purusuant to WIC Section 356, whichever comes first.

The total number of emergency response dispositions increased 4% from Calendar Year 1994. The number of emergency response assessment cases which were closed, transferred or determined inappropriate for an in-person response increased by 8%. As for the cases in which emergency response services were provided, the number of cases increased by 10,275 or 3% from Calendar Year 1994. General neglect became the number one reason for emergency response in Calendar Year 1995 by increasing 7%. Physical and sexual abuse were the number two and three reasons for emergency response, however, sexual abuse actually decreased by 2%.

### Annual Comparison 1994 vs. 1995

	1994	1995	Percent Change
Total ER Dispositions	664,294	690,005	4%
ER assessment cases closed, transferred, determined inappropriate for in-person response ER cases closed, ER services provided	215,117 385,825	231,743 396,100	8% 3%
Reason for ER at Disposition			
Sexual Abuse Physical Abuse	111,078 210,997	108,590 214,707	-2% 2%
General Neglect	204,102	218,479	7%

#### **DEFINITION OF TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT**

<u>Caretaker Absence or Incapacity</u> - The absence of the caretaker due to hospitalization, incarceration, or death; incapacity of the caretaker to provide adequate care for the child due to physical or emotional illness, disabling condition, or compulsive use of alcohol or narcotics.

<u>Emergency Response Assessment</u> - An assessment of an emergency response referral conducted by a social worker skilled in emergency response for the purpose of determining whether an inperson investigation is required.

<u>Emergency Response In-person Investigation</u> - A face-to-face response by a social worker skilled in emergency response for the purpose of determining the potential for or the existence of any condition(s) which places the child or any other child in the household at risk and in need of services which would cause the child to become a dependent of the juvenile court.

<u>Emergency Response Referral</u> - A referral that alleges child abuse, neglect, or exploitation as defined by Penal Code Section 11165 et seq. and Division 31 regulations. An emergency repsonse referral does not include inappropriate inquiries such as those regarding aid payments, Medi-Cal cards, etc.

<u>Emergency Response Services</u> - A response system providing in-person response, 24 hours a day, seven days a week, to reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation, to determine the necessity for providing initial intake services and crisis intervention to maintain the child safely in his or her own home or to protect the safety of the child. County welfare departments respond to reports of imminent danger to a child immediately and all other reports within 10 calendar days. An inperson response is not required when the county welfare department, based upon an evaluation of risk, determines that an in-person response is not appropriate. This evaluation includes collateral, contacts, a review of previous referrals, and other relevant information, as indicated.

<u>Emotional Abuse</u> - Nonphysical mistreatment, the results of which may be characterized by disturbed behavior on the part of the child such as severe withdrawal, regression, bizarre behavior, hyperactivity or dangerous acting-out behavior. Such disturbed behavior is not deemed, in and of itself, to be evidence of emotional abuse. Emotional abuse includes willfully causing or permitting any child to suffer, inflicting mental suffering, or endangering a child's emotional well-being.

<u>Exploitation</u> - The act of forcing or coercing a child into performing activities for the benefit of the caretaker (defined as the parent or guardian) which are beyond the child's capabilities or which are illegal or degrading. This term also includes sexual exploitation.

<u>Family Maintenance Services</u> - Activities designed to provide in home protective services to prevent or remedy neglect, abuse, or exploitation, for the purposes of preventing separation of children from their families.

<u>Family Preservation Services</u> - Intensive services for families whose children, without these services, would be subject to any of the following: at imminent risk of out-of-home placement; remain in existing out-of-home placement for longer periods of time; or be placed in a more restrictive out-of-home placement.

<u>Family Reunification Services</u> - Activities designed to provide time-limited foster care services to prevent or remedy neglect, abuse, or exploitation, when the child cannot safely remain at home, and needs temporary foster care, while services are provided to reunite the family.

<u>General Neglect</u> - The negligent failure of a parent/guardian or caretaker to provide adequate food, clothing, shelter, or supervision where no physical injury to the child has occurred.

<u>Permanent Placement Services</u> - Activities designed to provide an alternate permanent family structure for children who because of abuse, neglect, or exploitation canot safely remain at home and who are unlikely to ever return home. These services shall be provided on behalf of children for whom there has been a judicial determination of a permanent plan for adoption, legal guardianship, or long-term foster care.

<u>Physical Abuse</u> - A bodily injury which has been or is being inflicted by other than accidental means on a child by a parent/guardian or other person. Physical abuse includes, but is not limited to, willful cruelty, unjustifiable punishment, or corporal punishment/injury to a child.

<u>Severe Neglect</u> - The negligent failure of a parent/guardian or caretaker to protect the child from severe malnutrition or medically diagnosed nonorganic failure to thrive. "Severe neglect" also means those situations of neglect where any parent/guardian or caretaker of a child willfully causes or allows the child to be placed in a situation where his/her person or health is endangered. This would include, but not be limited to intentional failure to provide necessary medical care, adequate food, clothing or shelter.

<u>Sexual Abuse</u> - The victimization of a child by sexual activities. These activities include, but are not limited to, molestation, indecent exposure, fondling, rape, and incest.

### PREPLACEMENT PREVENTIVE SERVICES FOR CHILDREN IN CALIFORNIA

In California, services provided on behalf of children alleged to be the victims of abuse, neglect, or exploitation, are provided through child welfare services. Emergency response, family maintenance, family preservation, family reunification, permanent placement services represent a continuum of these services. Emergency response and family maintenance services are designed to help children remain with their families by preventing or eliminating the need for removing the child from the home.

#### **Emergency Response Services**

The emergency response system provides immediate in-person response, 24 hours a day, seven days a week to reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation. This service, provided without regard to income, is the initial intake point for all child welfare service programs. Each of the 58 county welfare departments is responsible for providing emergency response services and ensuring that appropriate action is taken on all allegations of neglect, exploitation or abuse of children. They also provide for a face-to-face contact between the social worker and the child, and a timely disposition of the case based upon the best interests of the child.

Objective: To provide initial intake services and crisis intervention to maintain the child safely in his or her own home or to protect the safety of the child by removing the child, if the child cannot safely remain in the home.

#### Family Maintenance Services

This system provides time-limited protective services to prevent or remedy neglect, abuse, or exploitation while the child remains in his or her home. Families can be ordered by the court to participate in services or they may do so voluntarily. Family maintenance services are limited to six months, but may be extended for one six-month period when it can be shown that the objectives of the service plan can be achieved within the extended time period. For court dependent children, court reviews are conducted at least every six months.

Objective: To prevent the separation of children from their families and to reduce the need for foster care placements.

#### Note:

The statistical information in this publication is based on reports submitted by the counties on Form SOC 291, Preplacement Preventive Services Monthly Statistical Report on Emergency Response and Family Maintenance Program Activity.

Information describing children receiving Family Reunification or Permanent Placement services, commonly referred to as Foster Care, is available from the Foster Care Information System located within the Information Services Bureau in the California Department of Social Services.



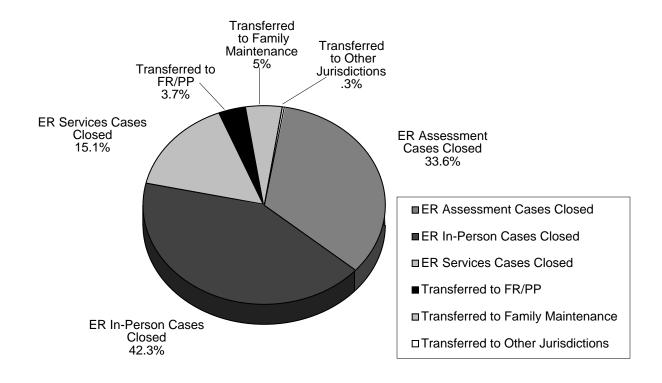
#### Chart 1

#### Number of Emergency Response Dispositions Calendar Year 1995

There were a total of 690,005 Emergency Response Dispositions in Calendar Year 1995. Of these dispositions, 33.6% were Emergency Response Assessment Cases which were either closed, transferred or determined inappropriate for an in-person response. There were 291,844 Emergency Response In-Person cases and 104,256 Emergency Response cases closed with ER services provided. The other 9% were disposed of by transfer to Family Maintenance, Family Reunification/Permanent Placement programs, or other jurisdictions.

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
ER Assessment Cases Closed	231,743	33.6%
ER In-Person Cases Closed	291,844	42.3%
ER Services Cases Closed	104,256	15.1%
Transferred to Family Maintenance	34,754	5.0%
Transferred to FR/PP	25,242	3.7%
Transferred to Other Jurisdictions	2,166	0.3%
TOTAL	690,005	100.0%

#### **Emergency Response Dispositions**



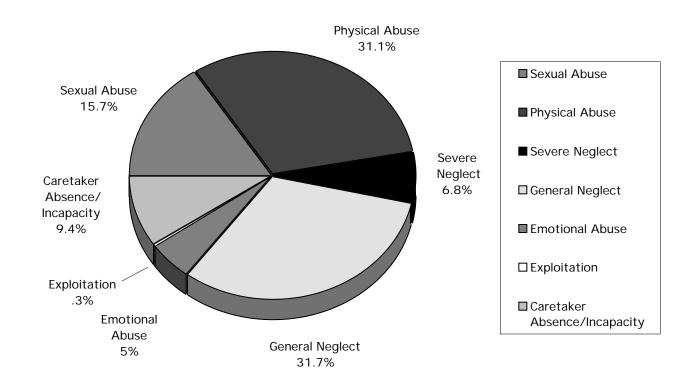
#### Chart 2

#### Reason for Emergency Response at Disposition Calendar Year 1995

The figures in this section show the reasons for Emergency Response at disposition during Calendar Year 1995. The largest percentage of dispositions are for General Neglect (31.7%) and Physical Abuse (31.1%). The smallest percentage of dispositions is for Exploitation (.3%).

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Sexual Abuse	108,590	15.7%
Physical Abuse	214,707	31.1%
Severe Neglect	46,617	6.8%
General Neglect	218,479	31.7%
Emotional Abuse	34,741	5.0%
Exploitation	2,288	0.3%
Caretaker Absence/Incapacity	64,583	9.4%
TOTAL	690,005	100.0%

#### **Reason for Emergency Response Dispositions**



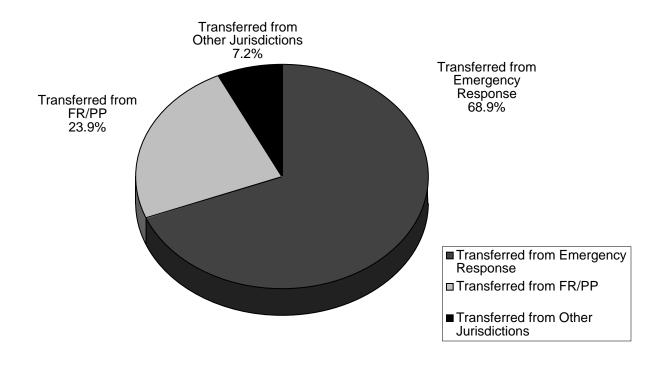
#### Chart 3

### Transferred to Family Maintenance Program Calendar Year 1995

This chart displays those cases transferred from other programs into the Family Maintenance Program. The largest number of cases 34,858 (68.9%) were transferred into Family Maintenance from Emergency Response, while the smallest number of cases 3,643 (7.2%) were transferred in from Other Jurisdictions.

	Number	<u>Percent</u>
Transferred from Emergency Response	34,858	68.9%
Transferred from FR/PP	12,123	23.9%
Transferred from Other Jurisdictions	3,643	7.2%
TOTAL	50,624	100%

#### **Transferred to Family Maintenance Program**





## TABLE 1 EMERGENCY RESPONSE REFERRALS RECEIVED CALENDAR YEARS 1994 AND1995

1994 1995 Total ER **ER Referrals** Total ER **ER Referrals** Referrals received Information Insufficient Percentage Referrals received Information Insufficient Percentage 381,370 392,410 27,978 All Counties 29,311 7.69% 7.13% Alameda 10,233 0 0.00% 11,308 0 0.00% Alpine 2 2.56% 78 117 4 3.42% Amador 391 40 10.23% 463 60 12.96% Butte 5,196 77 1.48% 4,827 185 3.83% Calaveras 727 2 0.28% 739 4 0.54% Colusa 516 0 0.00% 479 8 1.67% Contra Costa 8,149 0 0.00% 8,241 0 0.00% Del Norte 861 15 1.74% 3 0.37% 805 El Dorado 1,680 0 0.00% 1,847 0 0.00% Fresno 9.692 0 0.00% 9.806 0 0.00% Glenn 0 0.00% 0.30% 695 672 2 Humboldt 2,303 0 0.00% 3,196 0 0.00% Imperial 2,396 367 15.32% 2,047 189 9.23% Inyo 421 0 0.00% 404 0 0.00% 10.485 10,676 Kern 0 0.00% 0 0.00% Kings 1,550 12 0.77% 1,549 0 0.00% Lake 1,329 31 2.33% 1,597 0 0.00% Lassen 1,501 0 0.00% 1,572 0.00% 0 1,530 1,933 Los Angeles 86,404 1.77% 95,092 2.03% Madera 2,027 0.00% 0.00% 0 2,451 0 Marin 3.422 1.060 30.98% 3.105 1.072 34.52% Mariposa 302 0.00% 326 0.00% 0 0 Mendocino 1,756 19 1.08% 2,071 0.05% Merced 3,603 0 0.00% 3,788 0 0.00% Modoc 317 8 2.52% 321 0 0.00% Mono 163 57 34.97% 220 54 24.55% Monterey 4,252 204 4.80% 4,495 157 3.49% Napa 844 0 0.00% 767 0 0.00% 1,150 31 2.70% 1,270 20 1.57% Nevada Orange 19,632 193 0.98% 16,653 130 0.78% Placer 5,264 703 13.35% 4,433 1,044 23.55% **Plumas** 47 440 30 6.82% 400 11.75% Riverside 14,383 127 0.88% 16,025 28 0.17% 37,619 52.87% 37,350 52.18% Sacramento 19,890 19,489 San Benito 564 28 4.96% 585 28 4.79% San Bernardino 21,729 186 0.86% 20,509 167 0.81% San Diego 34,636 730 35,409 730 2.06% 2.11% San Francisco 6,175 41 0.66% 5,685 68 1.20% 179 202 2.99% San Joaquin 6,696 2.67% 6,746 San Luis Obispo 3,652 161 4.41% 4,003 136 3.40% 0 0.00% 4,747 San Mateo 4,910 0 0.00% Santa Barbara 5,179 18 0.35% 5,588 11 0.20% Santa Clara 12,138 121 1.00% 13,836 99 0.72% Santa Cruz 2,652 48 1.81% 2,897 114 3.94% Shasta 2,884 28 0.97% 2,779 32 1.15% Sierra 61 2 3.28% 112 3 2.68% Siskiyou 743 0 0.00% 791 0 0.00% Solano 70 2,229 12 0.54% 3,779 1.85% Sonoma 11,726 1.484 12.66% 11,109 1,219 10.97% Stanislaus 6,609 1,517 22.95% 5,666 521 9.20% Sutter 963 0.00% 905 0 0.00% 0 Tehama 2,005 0 0.00% 1,787 0 0.00% Trinity 385 0 0.00% 349 0.29% Tulare 3,893 24 0.62% 4,113 5 0.12% 87 Tuolumne 263 29.92% 1,006 879 8.65% 6,887 Ventura 6,529 0 0.00% 0 0.00% Yolo 2,170 20 0.92% 2,038 2 0.10% Yuba 2,182 51 2.34% 1,972 53 2.69%

#### TABLE 2 EMERGENCY RESPONSE DISPOSITIONS CALENDAR YEAR 1995

	ER Assessment Cases Closed	ER In-Person Cases Closed	ER Services Cases Closed	Transferred to Family Maintenance	Transferred to FR/PP	Transferred to Other Jurisdiction	Total
All Counties	231,743	291,844	104,256	34,754	25,242	2,166	690,005
Alameda	6,794	340	9,618	1,097	1,166	161	19,176
Alpine	14	40	41	4	12	3	114
Amador Butte	124 1,380	169 4,703	45 1,887	22 427	17 433	27 3	404 8,833
Calaveras	322	548	2	105	26	216	1,219
Colusa	70	378	4	16	0	0	468
Contra Costa	11,006	6,554	407	694	699	9	19,369
Del Norte	558	547	53	33	23	5	1,219
El Dorado	455	2,232	68	60	31	34	2,880
Fresno Glenn	6,716 356	13,459 637	783 2	315 52	1,123 47	3 14	22,399 1,108
Humboldt	3,923	1,683	42	68	124	2	5,842
Imperial	497	1,804	103	74	67	30	2,575
Inyo	176	119	206	11	3	0	515
Kern	3,410	4,082	384	188	319	0	8,383
Kings 	1,558	640	648	80	56	5	2,987
Lake Lassen	1,070 375	1,936 859	64 29	69 3	59 0	3 117	3,201 1,383
Los Angeles	41,634	61,092	58,335	10,208	9,003	314	180,586
Madera	1,857	1,264	315	90	43	1	3,570
Marin	905	37	862	154	59	0	2,017
Mariposa	33	383	17	19	20	17	489
Mendocino	1,388	1,816	66	186	79	0	3,535
Merced	4,405	2,632	1,870	432	170	11	9,520
Modoc	398	77 85	26 16	4 4	17 4	0	522
Mono Monterey	111 5,951	2,083	1,320	229	4 167	0 7	220 9,757
Napa	473	445	176	41	51	1	1,187
Nevada	1,064	403	412	48	69	0	1,996
Orange	7,152	21,353	1,599	3,192	1,135	110	34,541
Placer	2,134	1,120	0	103	36	6	3,399
Plumas	103	440	7	30	10	35	625
Riverside	7,133	10,661	6,581	3,099	1,032	250	28,756
Sacramento San Benito	12,387 170	10,918 533	795 47	2,482 82	710 20	92 8	27,384 860
San Bernardino	15,075	27,040	2,249	1,755	2,154	0	48,273
San Diego	33,683	42,539	673	2,883	2,183	8	81,969
San Francisco	4,335	1,742	644	626	848	368	8,563
San Joaquin	6,395	7,046	682	210	303	8	14,644
San Luis Obispo	5,221	1,421	323	218	147	0	7,330
San Mateo	2,761	3,904	194	283 134	371 95	0	7,513
Santa Barbara Santa Clara	4,059 6,065	3,956 14,678	1,421 1,470	1,553	95 764	6 104	9,671 24,634
Santa Cruz	3,244	2,180	117	163	241	5	5,950
Shasta	1,894	229	4,446	118	115	12	6,814
Sierra	8	47	4	25	11	15	110
Siskiyou	413	900	0	77	21	0	1,411
Solano	2,338	2,751	161	33	31	1	5,315
Sonoma	2,426	623 5 154	2,769	1,519 204	127 150	7 22	7,471
Stanislaus Sutter	4,708 52	5,154 1,529	55 202	204 218	150 90	22 27	10,293 2,118
Tehama	1,002	656	160	65	53	33	1,969
Trinity	198	364	48	31	23	7	671
Tulare	2,216	7,540	302	267	298	36	10,659
Tuolumne	904	675	4	86	60	5	1,734
Ventura	6,049	7,361	171	147	175	10	13,913
Yolo Yuba	1,265 1,330	2,144 1,293	111 1,220	223 195	85 67	7 1	3,835 4,106
i ubd	1,000	1,233	1,220	130	01	1	7,100

TABLE 3
REASON FOR EMERGENCY RESPONSE AT DISPOSITION
CALENDAR YEAR 1995

	CALENDAR YEAR 1995							
	Sexual Abuse	Physical Abuse	Severe Neglect	General Neglect	Emotional Abuse	Exploitation	Caretaker Absence/ Incapacity	Total
All Counties	108,590	214,707	46,617	218,479	34,741	2,288	64,583	690,005
Alameda	3,776	5,916	293	4,852	235	26	4,078	19,176
Alpine	11	9	3	46	22	0	23	114
Amador	52 1 55 5	103	19 162	165	28 423	1 17	36 890	404
Butte	1,555	2,238		3,548				8,833
Calaveras Colusa	166 64	289 124	109 3	478 223	72 14	0 1	105 39	1,219 468
Contra Costa	2,893	6,025	762	7,574	602	21	1,492	19,369
Del Norte	209	305	27	497	14	1	166	1,219
El Dorado	354	826	52	1,121	145	19	363	2,880
Fresno	4,239	6,666	1,620	6,176	600	57	3,041	22,399
Glenn Humboldt	180 567	216 506	16 32	411 4,691	88 3	11 0	186 43	1,108 5,842
Imperial	197	801	34	1,295	94	7	147	2,575
Inyo	96	166	126	83	43	1	0	2,575 515
Kern	993	2,189	108	3,474	129	3	1,487	8,383
Kings	548	844	78	1,336	97	0	84	2,987
Lake	366	789	37	1,773	77	4	155	3,201
Lassen	167	244	43	810	37	9	73	1,383
Los Angeles Madera	26,189 596	66,040 763	26,953 62	36,185 1,717	7,942 82	869 6	16,408 344	180,586 3,570
Marin	315	657	10	902	101	0	32	2,017
Mariposa	58	131	16	170	40	5	69	489
Mendocino	501	762	59	2,000	24	1	188	3,535
Merced	1,601	2,358	1,027	2,672	382	27	1,453	9,520
Modoc	60	85	37	237	28	0	75	522
Mono	32 1,479	92 2,939	3 123	69 4,221	8 182	0 9	16 804	220 9,757
Monterey Napa	1,479	2,939 385	123	4,221	9	4	117	9,757 1,187
Nevada	193	339	171	573	254	1	465	1,996
Orange	6,343	13,789	1,640	9,765	1,544	20	1,440	34,541
Placer	592	960	78	1,141	237	20	371	3,399
Plumas	75	103	74	295	31	19	28	625
Riverside	3,922	7,877	2,216	9,716	777	51	4,197	28,756
Sacramento San Benito	3,359 126	5,817 329	687 23	14,335 282	768 35	53 4	2,365 61	27,384 860
San Bernardino	8,326	15,287	1,015	19,278	955	125	3,287	48,273
San Diego	13,885	22,685	2,994	22,977	11,114	571	7,743	81,969
San Francisco	1,344	3,320	226	3,629	9	7	28	8,563
San Joaquin	2,940	4,688	808	4,531	283	36	1,358	14,644
San Luis Obispo	1,099	1,773	246	2,476	897	20	819	7,330
San Mateo	775 4 270	1,272	312	3,702	330	21	1,101	7,513
Santa Barbara Santa Clara	1,279 4,155	2,519 8,995	555 1,391	3,487 5,278	676 1,530	41 34	1,114 3,251	9,671 24,634
Santa Cruz	1,061	1,808	296	1,766	531	21	467	5,950
Shasta	1,189	1,968	180	2,459	151	11	856	6,814
Sierra	11	30	2	38	8	1	20	110
Siskiyou	169	269	13	694	70	0	196	1,411
Solano	1,095	1,789	76	1,785	68	22	480	5,315
Sonoma Stanislaus	859 2,168	2,911 3,443	520 164	2,630 3,025	332 952	3 0	216 541	7,471 10,293
Sutter	256	403	13	1,174	16	10	246	2,118
Tehama	368	408	146	757	117	4	169	1,969
Trinity	98	173	45	211	60	4	80	671
Tulare	1,215	2,222	492	5,517	825	32	356	10,659
Tuolumne Ventura	300 2,939	409 4,821	7 185	738 4,895	60 362	6 39	214 672	1,734 13,913
Yolo								
Yuba	519 477	916 916	174 35	1,730 2,405	122 106	7 6	367 161	3,835 4,106

TABLE 4
FAMILY MAINTENANCE PROGRAM ACTIVITY
CALENDAR YEAR 1995

	On Hand, Beginning of Year*	Transferred to Family Maintenance	Total Active During Year	Closed or Transferred	On Hand, End of Year
All Counties	28,796	50,624	79,420	49,800	29,620
Alameda	778	1,864	2,642	1,743	899
Alpine	2	10	12	9	3
Amador	20	23	43	23	20
Butte	505	505	1,010	653	357
Calaveras	14	114	128	72	56
Colusa	1	20	21	7	14
Contra Costa Del Norte	643 22	831 48	1,474 70	841 62	633 8
El Dorado	81 255	84	165	103 289	62
Fresno Glenn	255 19	381 80	636 99	269 55	347 44
Humboldt	57	132	189	114	75
Imperial	51	118	169	117	52
Inyo	24	23	47	37	10
Kern	331	276	607	297	310
Kings	113	114	227	89	138
Lake	66	66	132	50	82
Lassen	27	24	51	17	34
Los Angeles	8,366	16,935	25,301	15,233	10,068
Madera	47	134	181	79	102
Marin	137	217	354	166	188
Mariposa	47	37	84	24	60
Mendocino Merced	156	200	356 506	155	201
	149	357	506	299	207
Modoc	11	13	24 9	6 4	18
Mono Monterey	5 158	4 274	432	293	5 139
Napa	41	66	107	60	47
Nevada	71	74	145	95	50
Orange	3,147	3,965	7,112	5,088	2,024
Placer	121	115	236	123	113
Plumas	4	30	34	0	34
Riverside	1,913	3,757	5,670	3,736	1,934
Sacramento	2,743	2,949	5,692	2,693	2,999
San Benito	50	89	139	89	50
San Bernardino	1,056	3,088	4,144	3,027	1,117
San Diego	2,331	4,450	6,781	4,348	2,433
San Francisco San Joaquin	635 284	1,173 397	1,808 681	1,116 468	692 213
San Luis Obispo	169	379	548	394	154
San Mateo	326	683	1,009	683	326
Santa Barbara	95	230	325	248	77
Santa Clara	1,075	1,989	3,064	2,163	901
Santa Cruz	144	263	407	268	139
Shasta	94	162	256	160	96
Sierra	9	25	34	19	15
Siskiyou	68	77	145	101	44
Solano	80	85	165	42	123
Sonoma	766	1,623	2,389	1,739	650
Stanislaus	289	261	550	395	155
Sutter Tehama	104 46	256 65	360 111	278 77	82 34
Trinity Tulare	14 480	27 541	41 1,021	31 658	10 363
Tuolumne	35	86	121	60	61
Ventura	228	343	571	277	294
Yolo	150	245	395	246	149
Yuba	143	247	390	281	109
*Includes inventor	, adjustments made h	/ counties			

<sup>\*</sup>Includes inventory adjustments made by counties.

TABLE 5
TRANSFERRED TO FAMILY MAINTENANCE PROGRAM
CALENDAR YEAR 1995

	Transferred from Emergency Response	Transferred from FR/PP	Transferred from Other Jurisdiction	Total
All Counties	34,858	12,123	3,643	50,624
Alameda	1,097	215	552	1,864
Alpine	4	6	0	10
Amador Butte	22 427	1 75	0 3	23 505
Calaveras	105	6	3	114
Colusa	18	2	0	20
Contra Costa	675	122	34	831
Del Norte	33	13	2	48
El Dorado	67	17	0	84
Fresno	315	46	20	381
Glenn Humboldt	52 68	24 59	4 5	80 132
	92	12	14	118
Imperial Inyo	23	0	0	23
Kern	188	80	8	276
Kings	76	33	5	114
Lake	59	7	0	66
Lassen	0	22	2	24
Los Angeles Madera	10,208 99	5,313 35	1,414 0	16,935 134
Marin	147	68	2	217
Mariposa	33	2	2	37
Mendocino	186	6	8	200
Merced	344	13	0	357
Modoc	13	0	0	13
Mono	4	0	0	4
Monterey Napa	229 41	34 23	11 2	274 66
Nevada	48	26	0	74
Orange	3,345	498	122	3,965
Placer	115	0	0	115
Plumas	30	0	0	30
Riverside	3,099	470	188	3,757
Sacramento San Benito	2,143 81	230 7	576 1	2,949 89
San Bernardino	1,755	1,252	81	3,088
San Diego	2,883	1,437	130	4,450
San Francisco	871	263	39	1,173
San Joaquin	262	92	43	397
San Luis Obispo	218	5	156	379
San Mateo	283	371	29	683
Santa Barbara Santa Clara	190 1,558	37 430	3 1	230 1,989
Santa Cruz	163	98	2	263
Shasta	119	38	5	162
Sierra	25	0	0	25
Siskiyou	77	0	0	77
Solano	33	23	29	85
Sonoma	1,519	28	76 46	1,623
Stanislaus Sutter	204 218	41 38	16 0	261 256
Tehama	64	1	0	65
Trinity	19	8	0	27
Tulare	274	240	27	541
Tuolumne	73	12	1	86
Ventura	147	190	6	343
Yolo	222	23	0	245
Yuba	195	31	21	247